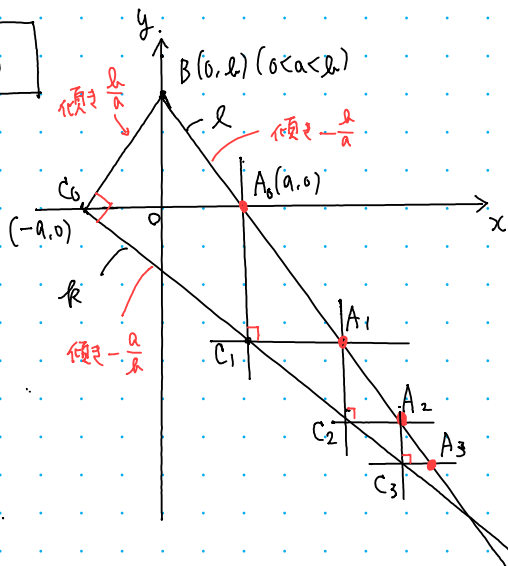


3

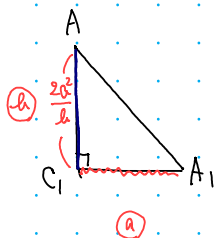


$$(1) \quad l: \frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 1 \Leftrightarrow y = -\frac{b}{a}x + b$$

$$k: y = -\frac{a}{b}(x+a)$$

$$k \text{ 上 } x=a \text{ とき } y = -\frac{2a^2}{b}$$

$$\therefore C_1(a, -\frac{2a^2}{b}), \quad AC_1 = \frac{2a^2}{b}$$



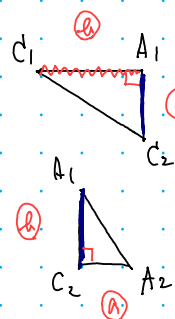
l の傾きが $-\frac{b}{a}$ であることから

$$C_1A_1 = \frac{a}{b} AC_1 = \frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{2a^2}{b} = \frac{2a^3}{b^2}$$

$$(l \text{ 上 } y = -\frac{2a^2}{b} \text{ とき } x = \frac{2a^3}{b^2} + a)$$

$$\therefore A_1\left(\frac{2a^3}{b^2} + a, -\frac{2a^2}{b}\right)$$

k の傾きが $-\frac{a}{b}$ であることから



$$A_1C_2 = \frac{a}{b} C_1A_1$$

$$= \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 C_1A$$

$$C_2A_2 = \frac{a}{b} A_1C_2 = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 C_1A_1$$

$$\triangle AC_1A_1 \sim \triangle A_1C_2A_2$$

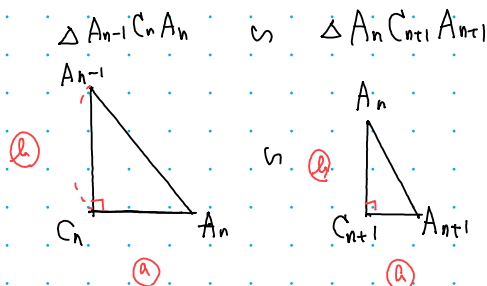
$$\text{相似比 } 1 : \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 \quad \text{これを繰り返す}$$

$A=A_0$ とき A_n の x 座標を A_n ($n=0,1,2,\dots$)

$C=C_0$ とき C_n の y 座標を C_n ($n=0,1,2,\dots$)

とすると, $a_0=a, \quad c_0=-a$

$$A_n(A_n, C_n), \quad C_n(A_{n-1}, C_n) \quad \leftarrow \text{これを求める!}$$



$$\text{相似比 } 1 : \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2$$

$$C_{n+1}A_{n+1} = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 C_nA_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{よ) } C_nA_n &= C_0A_0 \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \\ &= 2a \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \end{aligned}$$

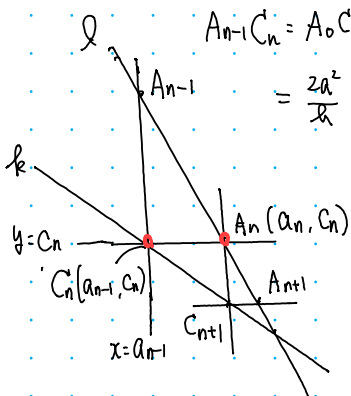
$$A_nC_{n+1} = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 A_{n-1}C_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{n-1}C_n &= A_0C_1 \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n-1)} \\ &= \frac{2a^2}{b} \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n-1)} \end{aligned}$$

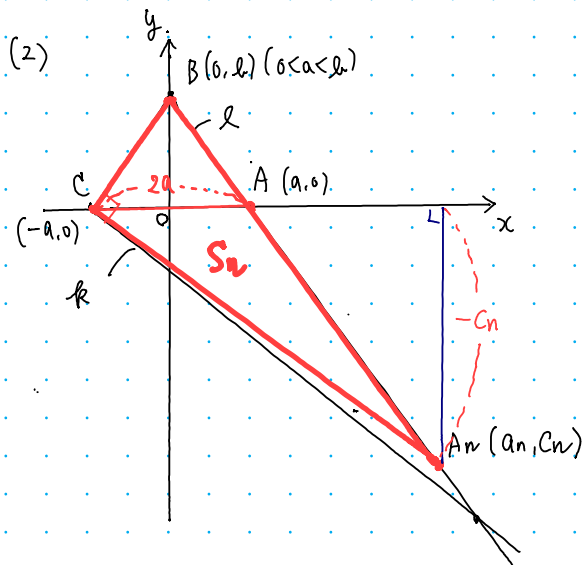
$$A_n = -a + C_0A_0 + C_1A_1 + C_2A_2 + \dots + C_nA_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -a + 2a \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^4 + \dots + \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \\ &= -a + 2a \frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n+1)}}{1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2} = -a + \frac{2a^2}{b^2 - a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n+1)} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_n &= -(A_0C_1 + A_1C_2 + \dots + A_{n-1}C_n) \\ &= -\frac{2a^2}{b} \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n-1)} \right\} \\ &= -\frac{2a^2}{b} \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n}}{1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2} = -\frac{2a^2b}{b^2 - a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \end{aligned}$$



$$\text{よ) } A_n \left(-a + \frac{2a^2}{b^2 - a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n+1)} \right\}, -\frac{2a^2b}{b^2 - a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \right), \quad C_n \left(-a + \frac{2a^2}{b^2 - a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\}, -\frac{2a^2b}{b^2 - a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \right)$$



面積について

$$\triangle ABC = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2a \cdot b = ab$$

← CAを
底辺とみる

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle A_nAC &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2a \cdot (-c_n) \\ &= a \cdot \frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_n &= \triangle ABC + \triangle A_nAC \\ &= ab + \frac{2a^3b}{b^2-a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

(3) $BC = BA$

$0 < a < b$ であるから $0 < \frac{a}{b} < 1$ となる $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} = 0$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(-a + \frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2(n+1)} \right\} \right) = -a + \frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2}$$

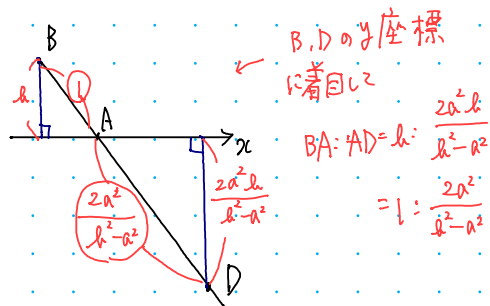
$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} c_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(-\frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2n} \right\} \right) = -\frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2}$$

$n \rightarrow \infty$ とすると $A_n \rightarrow T$ となる $T \left(-a + \frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2}, -\frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2} \right)$ ← 2直線 l と l の交点

よって $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{BA_n}{BC} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{BD}{BA}$

← l 上での線分比

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{2a^2}{b^2-a^2} + 1 = \frac{2a^2 + b^2 - a^2}{b^2-a^2} \\ &= \frac{b^2 + a^2}{b^2 - a^2} \end{aligned}$$



← B, D の y 座標
に着目して

$$\begin{aligned} BA:AD &= b : \frac{2a^2b}{b^2-a^2} \\ &= 1 : \frac{2a^2}{b^2-a^2} \end{aligned}$$